

OIL COLOR PALETTE

M. Graham



PAINTINGS LOOK BETTER *with* M. GRAHAM COLOR

At M. Graham, we believe we have a responsibility to every artist that chooses our color. It lives on their canvas. It's part of their art. So we honor their choice by continually working to create the best color possible. We select the finest pigments. We use only the very best vehicles. We take the time and expend the effort to make color with greater clarity, superior working properties and perceptible vitality.

EXCEPTIONAL COLOR BEGINS WITH A SUPERIOR VEHICLE

Our oil color is ground in Walnut Oil, the medium preferred by artists for more than five centuries. We chose to build our oil color with this medium because its unique refractive index and non-yellowing nature produces color that is naturally more alive and brilliant. Due to this, our colors retain their clarity over time and are free from the discoloring associated with other drying oils. In addition walnut oil allows us to

From the pigments used to a solvent free workplace, at M. Graham quality control is everyone's job. After all, you deserve the finest color possible.



TECHNICAL INFORMATION

Pigment Listing • Pigment Composition

This listing contains the color index name (PB 29, etc.) with the common chemical name applied to the pigment. The color index name is established and published by the American Association of Textile Chemists and Colorists and The Society of Dyers and Colourists. The color index name is a generic category and does not refer to a specific pigment. It enables the artist to form a general idea of opacity, transparency and lightfastness, for a pigment in a certain color space.

Chemical Name

The chemical name is a brief, commonly used generic designation of the pigment composition. In conjunction with the color index name, the chemical name can be used to broaden the artists understanding of the source and nature of the pigment used.

Permanence

The permanence of a color is a measure of the lightfastness of the pigment when dispersed in a vehicle and subjected to conditions which emulate the exposure normally given a fine art object. Such ratings are generally considered vehicle or media dependent and can vary between media- thus a pigment which is suitably lightfast for oil color, might not be lightfast in watercolor. Our ratings utilize a combination of historical data, accelerated testing and data from pigment manufacturers to establish one of the toughest standards among artists colormakers today.

Transparency and Opacity

Each of our colors has been provided a designation indicating relative degrees of transparency to opacity. Please consider these as a guideline because any thin film application, while not necessarily transparent, can be interpreted by the viewer as such.

Health and Safety

Our colors have been evaluated by a board certified toxicologist in a manner consistent with current legislation and Consumer Product Safety Commission guidelines. Where needed, labels carry specific instructions on safe use and handling as well as information required by the State of California to comply with Proposition 65.

Artists' colors are preparations of a variety of materials and when handled correctly should not represent a serious hazard to health based on our current knowledge. We do recommend that artists use normal safe handling care and practice when working with our color including: not applying color to the skin, taking care not to ingest the product, not smoking/dinking or eating while working and carefully reading all labels for specific warnings. For more information please refer to our Material Safety Data Sheets at www.mgraham.com or write to us at M. Graham, PO Box 215, West Linn, OR 97068-0215

ASTM D4236

ASTM is a standard practice for labeling art materials for chronic health hazards. A statement of conformity to this standard appears on each of our labels to assure the artist that our formulations have been independently reviewed by a certified toxicologist and that required cautions and warnings are in place for the artists guidance.

Children

Our colors are professional products not intended for use by children.

M. Graham

EVERY ARTIST DESERVES THE FINEST COLOR THAT CAN BE CREATED



Hansa Yellow
107, PY 3, LF II, ST, S



Cadmium Yellow Light
070, PY 35, LF I, O, M



Azo Yellow
018, PY 151 & PY 74, LF I, ST, M



Cadmium Yellow
060, PY 35, LF I, O, M



Cadmium Yellow Deep
063, PY 35, LF I, O, S



Indian Yellow
109, PY 110, LF I, T, M



Cadmium Orange
038, PO 20, LF I, O, S



Cadmium Red Light
050, PR 108, LF I, O, S



Naphthol Red
120, PR 112, LF II, SO, S



Quinacridone Red
155, PR 209, LF I, T, M



Cadmium Red
040, PR 108, LF I, O, S



Cadmium Red Deep
045, PR 108, LF I, O, S



Quinacridone Rose
156, PV 19, LF I, T, M



Anthraquinone Red
014, PR 177, LF I, T, M



Alizarin Crimson
010, PR 83, LF III, T, S



Quinacridone Violet
158, PV 19, LF I, T, M



Dioxazine Purple
100, PV 23, LF II, T, S



Ultramarine Violet
193, PV 15, LF I, T, S



Anthraquinone Blue
012, PB 60, LF I, T, M



Ultramarine Blue
190, PB 29, LF I, T, M



Cobalt Blue
090, PB 28, LF I, ST, F



Cerulean Blue
080, PB 36, LF I, O, S



Manganese Blue Hue
114, PB 15:3 & PW 4, LF I, ST, M



Phthalocyanine Blue
140, PB 15:3, LF I, T, S



Prussian Blue
153, PB 27, LF I, T, F



Turquoise
189, PB 15:3 & PG 7, LF I, T, S



Phthalocyanine Green
150, PG 7, LF I, T, S



Viridian
195, PG 18, LF I, T, F



Permanent Green Light
130, PG 7 & PY 151, LF I, SO, S



Sap Green (Permanent)
174, PY 129, PG 7 & PBk 9
LF I, T, M



Olive Green
125, PY 129, PG 7 & PBk 9
LF I, T, M



Azo Green
016, PY 129, LF I, T, F



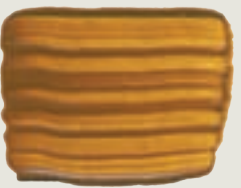
Naples Yellow
121, PBr 7*, PY 74 & PW 6
LF I, O, M



Yellow Ochre
200, PY 43, LF I, O, M



Raw Sienna
160, PBr 7, LF I, ST, F



Transparent Yellow Oxide
188, PY 42, LF I, T, F



Transparent Orange Oxide
186, PY 42 & PR 101, LF I, T, F



Transparent Red Oxide
187, PR 101, LF I, T, F



Burnt Sienna
020, PBr 7*, LF I, ST, F



Terra Rosa
179, PR 101, LF I, O, S



Burnt Umber
030, PBr 7*, LF I, SO, F



Raw Umber
170, PBr 7, LF I, SO, F



Van Dyke Brown
194, PBr 7* & PBk 9, LF I, ST, M



Ivory Black
110, PBk 9, LF I, O, M



Mars Black
115, PBk 11, LF I, O, M



Lamp Black
112, PBk 6, LF I, SO, M



Paynes Gray
128, PBk 9 & PB 29, LF I, SO, M

LEGEND

Lightfast Rating

LF I Excellent
LF II Very Good
LF III Acceptable*
(*Good in mass tone, tints may fade)

Opacity Rating

T Transparent
ST Semi Transparent
SO Semi Opaque
O Opaque

Drying Time

S Slow
M Moderate
F Fast
Drying rates indicate a general range and variations will occur with mediums used, temperature and substrate



Titanium White
180, PW 6 & PW 4, LF I, O, M



Titanium White-Alkyd
185, PW 6 & PW 4, LF I, O, F



Zinc White
205, PW 4, LF I, SO, S

PIGMENT LISTING • PIGMENT COMPOSITION

PB 15:3 Copper Phthalocyanine
PB 27 Ferriammonium Ferrocyanide
PB 28 Oxides of Cobalt and Aluminum
PB 29 Silicate of Sodium and Aluminum with Sulfur
PB 36 Oxides of Cobalt and Chromium
PB 60 Anthraquinone
PBk 6 Nearly Pure Amorphous Carbon
PBk 9 Amorphous Carbon
PBk 11 Synthetic Iron Oxide
PBr 7* Calcined Natural Iron Oxide
PBr 7 Natural Iron Oxide

PG 7 Chlorinated Copper Phthalocyanine
PG 18 Hydrous Chromium Sesquioxide
PO 20 Pure Cadmium Seleno-Sulfide
PR 83 Dihydroxyanthraquinone
PR 101 Synthetic Iron Oxide
PR 108 Pure Cadmium Seleno-Sulfide
PR 112 Naphthol AS-D
PR 177 Anthraquinone
PR 209 Quinacridone
PV 15 Silicate of Sodium and Aluminum with Sulfur

PV 19 Quinacridone
PV 23 Carbazole Dioxazine
PW 4 Zinc Oxide
PW 6 Titanium Dioxide
PY 3 Arylide
PY 35 Pure Cadmium Zinc Sulfide
PY 42 Synthetic Iron Oxide
PY 43 Natural Hydrated Iron Oxide
PY 74 Arylide
PY 110 Isoindolinone
PY 129 Azomethine Copper Complex
PY 151 Benzimidazolone